



# **INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES STUDY REPORT**

**GEN-2021-035**

Published October 2025

By SPP Generator Interconnections Dept.

## REVISION HISTORY

---

DATE OR VERSION NUMBER	AUTHOR	CHANGE DESCRIPTION
October 31, 2025	SPP	Initial draft report issued.
November 19, 2025	SPP	Final report issued.

## CONTENTS

---

Revision History.....	i
Summary.....	1
Introduction .....	1
Phase(s) of Interconnection Service .....	1
Compensation for Amounts Advanced for Network Upgrade(s).....	1
Interconnection Customer Interconnection Facilities .....	2
Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities and Non-Shared Network Upgrade(s).....	3
Shared Network Upgrade(s) .....	4
Contingent Network Upgrade(s).....	5
Affected System Upgrade(s) .....	6
Conclusion.....	7
Appendices.....	8
A: Transmission Owner's Interconnection Facilities Study Report and Network Upgrades Report(s)....	9

## SUMMARY

---

### INTRODUCTION

This Interconnection Facilities Study (IFS) for Interconnection Request GEN-2021-035 is for a 113 MW generating facility located in Grant County, KS. The Interconnection Request was studied in the DISIS-2021-001 Impact Study for ERIS. The Interconnection Customer's requested in-service date is 12/31/2026.

The interconnecting Transmission Owner, Sunflower Electric Power Corporation (SUNC), performed a detailed IFS at the request of SPP. The full report is included in Appendix A. SPP has determined that full Interconnection Service will be available after the assigned Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities (TOIF), Non-Shared Network Upgrades, Shared Network Upgrades, Contingent Network Upgrades, and Affected System Upgrades that are required for full interconnection service are completed.

The primary objective of the IFS is to identify necessary Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities, Network Upgrades, other direct assigned upgrades, cost estimates, and associated upgrade lead times needed to grant the requested Interconnection Service.

### PHASE(S) OF INTERCONNECTION SERVICE

It is not expected that Interconnection Service will occur in phases. However, full Interconnection Service will not be available until all Interconnection Facilities and Network Upgrade(s) can be placed in service.

### COMPENSATION FOR AMOUNTS ADVANCED FOR NETWORK UPGRADE(S)

FERC Order ER20-1687-000 eliminated the use of Attachment Z2 revenue crediting as an option for compensation. The Incremental Long Term Congestion Right (ILTCR) process will be the sole process to compensate upgrade sponsors as of July 1st, 2020.

## INTERCONNECTION CUSTOMER INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES

The Generating Facility is proposed to consist of thirty-one (31) 3.64 MW TMEIC Ninja 5 PCS inverters for a total generating nameplate capacity of 113 MW.

The Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Facilities to be designed, procured, constructed, installed, maintained, and owned by the Interconnection Customer at its sole expense include:

- 34.5 kV underground cable collection circuits;
- 34.5 kV to 115 kV transformation substation with associated 34.5 kV and 115 kV switchgear;
- One 115 kV/34.5 kV 130/130/130 MVA (ONAN/ONAF/ONAF) step-up transformer to be owned and maintained by the Interconnection Customer at the Interconnection Customer's substation;
- An Approximately 0.04 mile overhead 115 kV line to connect the Interconnection Customer's substation to the Point of Interconnection ("POI") at the 115 kV bus at existing Transmission Owner substation ("Tap Sunflower Santana 115kV Transmission Line") that is owned and maintained by Transmission Owner;
- All transmission facilities required to connect the Interconnection Customer's substation to the POI;
- Equipment at the Interconnection Customer's substation necessary to maintain a composite power delivery at continuous rated power output at the high-side of the generator substation at a power factor within the range of 95% lagging and 95% leading in accordance with Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC) Order 827. The Interconnection Customer may use inverter manufacturing options for providing reactive power under no/reduced generation conditions. The Interconnection Customer will be required to provide documentation and design specifications demonstrating how the requirements are met; and,
- All necessary relay, protection, control and communication systems required to protect Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Facilities and Generating Facilities and coordinate with Transmission Owner's relay, protection, control and communication systems.

## TRANSMISSION OWNER INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES AND NON-SHARED NETWORK UPGRADE(S)

To facilitate interconnection, the interconnecting Transmission Owner will perform work as shown below necessary for the acceptance of the Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Facilities.

**Table 1** and **Table 2** list the Interconnection Customer's estimated cost responsibility for Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities (TOIF) and Non-Shared Network Upgrade(s) and provides an estimated lead time for completion of construction. The estimated lead time begins when the Generator Interconnection Agreement has been fully executed.

*Table 1: Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities (TOIF)*

Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities (TOIF)	Total Cost Estimate (\$)	Allocated Percent (%)	Allocated Cost Estimate (\$)
<u>Transmission Owner's Sunflower Santana Tap 115 kV Substation GEN-2021-035 Interconnection (TOIF) (UID 157083): Interconnection upgrades and cost estimates needed to interconnect the following IC facility, GEN-2021-035 (113/Solar), into the Point of Interconnection (POI) on the Rubart – Satanta Tap West 115 kV Line. Estimated Lead Time: 40 Months</u>	\$2,756,738	100.00%	\$2,756,738
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$2,756,738</b>		<b>\$2,756,738</b>

*Table 2: Non-Shared Network Upgrade(s)*

Non-Shared Network Upgrades Description	ILTCR	Total Cost Estimate (\$)	Allocated Percent (%)	Allocated Cost Estimate (\$)
<u>Transmission Owner's Sunflower Santana Tap 115 kV Substation GEN-2021-035 Interconnection (Non-shared NU) (UID 157086): Interconnection upgrades and cost estimates needed to interconnect the following IC facility, GEN-2021-035 (113/Solar), into the Point of Interconnection (POI) on the Rubart – Satanta Tap West 115 kV Line. Estimated Lead Time: 40 Months</u>	Ineligible	\$15,469,725	100.00%	\$15,469,725
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$15,469,725</b>		<b>\$15,469,725</b>

## SHARED NETWORK UPGRADE(S)

The Interconnection Customer's share of costs for Shared Network Upgrades is estimated in **Table 3** below.

*Table 3: Interconnection Customer Shared Network Upgrade(s)*

Shared Network Upgrades Description	ILTCR	Total Cost Estimate (\$)	Allocated Percent (%)	Allocated Cost Estimate (\$)
<u>Transmission Owner's Build a new SPERVIL7 to G21-068-TAP 345 kV line 2 (UID 170665): Build a new 345kV line from SPERVIL7 to G21-068-TAP with an emergency rating of 1792 MVA. Estimated Lead Time: 60 Months</u>	Eligible	\$59,645,901	4.72%	\$2,816,152
<u>Evergy's Build a new 50 MVAR cap bank at Viola 138 kV (UID 170643): Build a new 50 MVAR cap bank at VIOLA 138 kV. Estimated Lead Time: 48 Months</u>	Eligible	\$1,270,333	2.05%	\$26,005
<u>NPPD &amp; ITCGP's Switch out Axtell to G16-050-TAP 345 kV line reactor at Axtell (50 MVAR) (UID 170655/170651): Switch out Axtell to G16-050-TAP 345 kV line reactor at Axtell (50 MVAR) Estimated Lead Time: 0 Months</u>	Ineligible	\$0	7.89%	\$0
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$60,916,234</b>		<b>\$2,842,157</b>

All studies have been conducted assuming that higher-queued Interconnection Request(s) and the associated Network Upgrade(s) will be placed into service. If higher-queued Interconnection Request(s) withdraw from the queue, suspend or terminate service, the Interconnection Customer's share of costs may be revised. Restudies, conducted at the customer's expense, will determine the Interconnection Customer's revised allocation of Shared Network Upgrades.

## CONTINGENT NETWORK UPGRADE(S)

Certain Contingent Network Upgrades are **currently not the cost responsibility** of the Interconnection Customer but will be required for full Interconnection Service.

*Table 4: Interconnection Customer Contingent Network Upgrade(s)*

Contingent Network Upgrade(s) Description	Current Cost Assignment	Estimated In-Service Date
NA		

Depending upon the status of higher- or equally-queued customers, the Interconnection Request's in-service date is at risk of being delayed or Interconnection Service is at risk of being reduced until the in-service date of these Contingent Network Upgrades.

## AFFECTED SYSTEM UPGRADE(S)

To facilitate interconnection, the Affected System Transmission Owner will be required to perform the facilities study work as shown below necessary for the acceptance of the Interconnection Customer's Interconnection Facilities. **Table 5** displays the current impact study costs provided by either MISO or AECI as part of the Affected System Impact review. The Affected System facilities study could provide revised costs and will provide each Interconnection Customer's allocation responsibilities for the upgrades.

*Table 5: Interconnection Customer Affected System Upgrade(s)*

Affected System Upgrades Description	Total Cost Estimate (\$)	Allocated Percent (%)	Allocated Cost Estimate (\$)
NA			
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$0</b>		<b>\$0</b>

## CONCLUSION

After all Interconnection Facilities and Network Upgrades have been placed into service, Interconnection Service for 113 MW can be granted. Full Interconnection Service will be delayed until the TOIF, Non-Shared NU, Shared NU, Contingent NU, Affected System Upgrades that are required for full interconnection service are completed. The Interconnection Customer's estimated cost responsibility for full interconnection service is summarized in the table below.

*Table 6: Cost Summary*

Description	Allocated Cost Estimate
Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities Upgrade(s)	\$2,756,738
Non-Shared Network Upgrade(s)	\$15,469,725
Shared Network Upgrade(s)	\$2,842,157
Affected System Upgrade(s)	\$0
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$21,068,620</b>

Use the following link for Quarterly Updates on upgrades from this report: <https://spp.org/spp-documents-filings/?id=18641>

A draft Generator Interconnection Agreement will be provided to the Interconnection Customer consistent with the final results of this IFS report. The Transmission Owner and Interconnection Customer will have 60 days to negotiate the terms of the GIA consistent with the SPP Open Access Transmission Tariff (OATT).

## APPENDICES

---

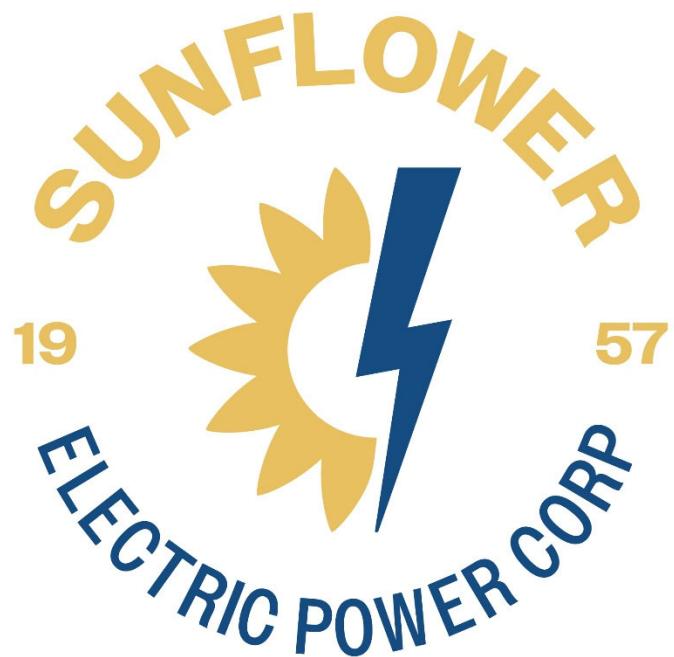
Southwest Power Pool, Inc.

**A: TRANSMISSION OWNER'S INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES STUDY  
REPORT AND NETWORK UPGRADES REPORT(S)**

See next page for the Transmission Owner's Interconnection Facilities Study Report and Network Upgrades Report(s).



**Interconnection Facilities Study  
for GEN-2021-035 Network Upgrades and TOIF upgrades  
on the Rubart to Satanta Tap West 115 kV Transmission  
Line**



August 11, 2025

***Interconnection Facilities Study – Rubart to Satanta Tap West 115 kV  
Transmission Line Network Upgrades and TOIF***

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Study Overview: .....	2
Interconnection Facilities and Non-Shared Network Upgrades: .....	2
Interconnection Costs:.....	4
Project Timeline: .....	4

## **Interconnection Facilities Study – Rubart to Satanta Tap West 115 kV Transmission Line Network Upgrades and TOIF**

### **STUDY OVERVIEW:**

The Southwest Power Pool has requested a Facility Study for Interconnection Facilities and Network Upgrades from Sunflower Electric Power Corporation (Sunflower) on the Rubart to Satanta Tap West 115 kV Transmission Line for request GEN-2021-035. The GEN-2021-035 request consists of a total of 113 MW of solar generation interconnecting on the Rubart to Satanta Tap West 115 kV Transmission Line.

The Non-Shared Network Upgrades (NU) identified to accept a new generator lead includes terminal equipment to accept a new line on the existing Rubart to Satanta Tap West 115 kV Transmission Line. The cost for these Network Upgrades is estimated at \$15,469,725.

The Transmission Owner Interconnection Facility (TOIF) addition identified is a new 115 kV generator lead connection on the existing Rubart to Satanta Tap West 115 kV Transmission Line. The cost for adding the new 115 kV generator lead is estimated at \$2,756,738.

The purpose of this study is to provide estimated costs of facilities required for interconnection of the proposed generation to Sunflower's transmission system and to identify scope and estimated costs for network upgrades required on Sunflower's transmission system to allow the generation to run at the full requested capacity.

Additional network upgrades required for facilities of other transmission owners are not included in this study and will be identified by SPP.

### **INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES AND NON-SHARED NETWORK UPGRADES:**

Non-shared Network Upgrades (NU) additions required by Sunflower consist of the addition of a new 115 kV Substation (ring bus configuration) with circuit breakers, CCVTs, disconnect switches, structures, foundations, conductors, insulators, and all other associated work and materials. It was also identified that OPGW will be needed from the New 115 kV Substation to Rubart Substation for protection requirements. OPGW costs have been included for procurement and construction at a high level. No structure analysis or costs associated with structure modifications have been completed at this time.

Transmission Owner Interconnection Facility (TOIF) additions required by Sunflower consist of revenue metering CTs and PTs, disconnect switch, protective relays, and terminal equipment needed to interconnect the customer's generator lead line to Sunflower's new 115 kV Substation.

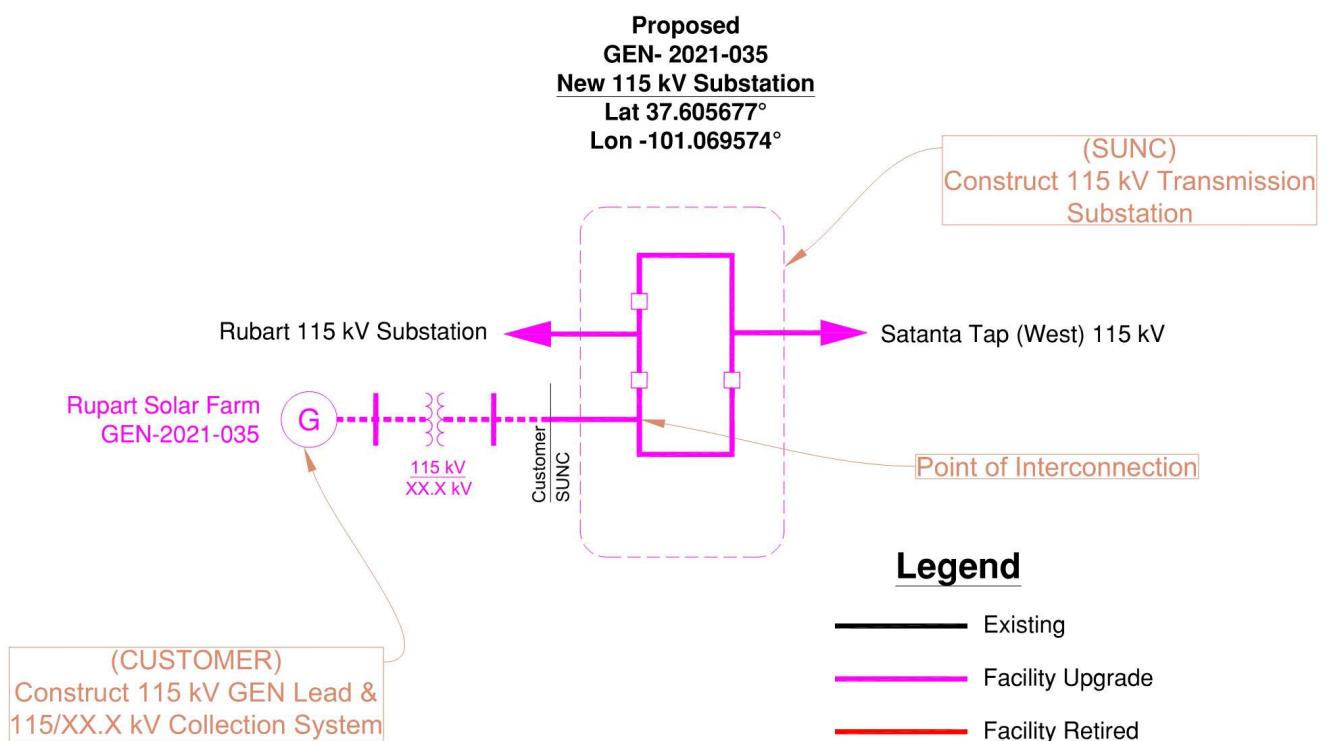
This 115 kV Substation addition on the Rubart to Satanta Tap West 115 kV Transmission Line shall be constructed and maintained by Sunflower. It is assumed that obtaining all necessary right-of-way for the line into the Sunflower 115 kV substation facilities will be performed by the interconnection customer. The addition of the generator 115 kV lead line from the customer substation into the new Sunflower 115 kV

## Interconnection Facilities Study – Rubart to Satanta Tap West 115 kV Transmission Line Network Upgrades and TOIF

substation and the step-up transformer that connects to the customer's collector substation is not included and is the responsibility of the interconnection customer.

The proposed arrangement for interconnection of GEN-2021-035 is shown in Figure 1.

**Figure 1: One-line Diagram Facilities for GEN-2021-035**



**Interconnection Facilities Study – Rubart to Satanta Tap West 115 kV  
Transmission Line Network Upgrades and TOIF**

## **INTERCONNECTION COSTS:**

Summary of interconnection costs for both Interconnection Facilities and Sunflower identified Network Upgrades can be found in the following table.

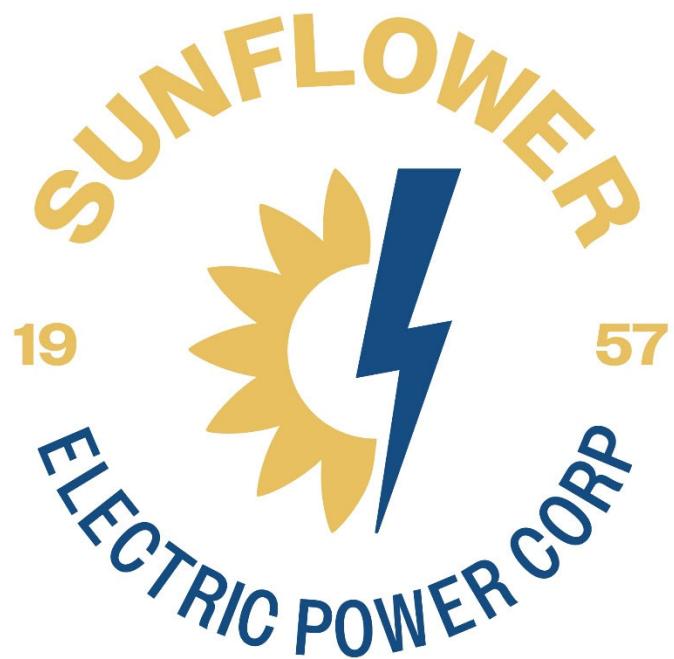
Facilities	Estimated Cost (2025 Dollars)
<b>Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities (TOIF)</b> Construct one (1) line terminal addition in the new 115 kV substation with revenue metering CTs and PTs, disconnect switch, protective relays, and terminal equipment needed to interconnect the customer's generator lead line.	\$2,756,738
<b>Non-shared Network Upgrades</b> Construct the addition of a new 115 kV Substation (ring bus configuration) with circuit breakers, CCVTs, disconnect switches, structures, foundations, conductors, insulators, and all other associated work and materials.	\$ 15,469,725
<b>Total Interconnection Cost:</b>	\$ 18,226,463

## **PROJECT TIMELINE:**

Specific construction schedule and milestones will be determined during the Generator Interconnection Agreement negotiations. Sunflower is estimating an engineering and construction schedule for this project as approximately 40 months. Other factors associated with clearances, equipment procurement delays and work schedules could cause additional delays. This is applicable after all required agreements are signed and internal approvals are granted.



**Interconnection Facilities Study  
for DISIS-2021-001 Network Upgrade:  
GEN-2021-068, GEN-2021-069 & GEN-2021-070 Tap to  
Spearville 345 kV Transmission New Line Build**



August 11, 2025

**Interconnection Facilities Study – GEN-2021-068, 069, & 070 Tap to Spearville  
New 345 kV Line Build**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Study Overview: .....	2
Interconnection Facilities and Non-Shared Network Upgrades: .....	2
Interconnection Costs:.....	4
Project Timeline: .....	5

**Interconnection Facilities Study – GEN-2021-068, 069, & 070 Tap to Spearville  
New 345 kV Line Build**

## **STUDY OVERVIEW:**

The Southwest Power Pool has requested a Facility Study for a Network Upgrade from Sunflower Electric Power Corporation (Sunflower). The Network Upgrade identified includes a new 345 kV transmission line build from GEN-2021-068, GEN-2021-069 and GEN-2021-070 Tap Substation to Spearville Substation.

The cost of Sunflower's portion of building a new 345 kV transmission line from GEN-2021-068, GEN-2021-069 and GEN-2021-070 Tap Substation to Spearville Substation is estimated at \$54,116,411.

SPP's DISIS-2021-001 identified Network Upgrades included with this Facilities Study are associated with the following GEN's:

- GEN-2021-035
  - \$2,815,287
- GEN-2021-068
  - \$13,420,328
- GEN-2021-069
  - \$13,420,328
- GEN-2021-070
  - \$27,103,097

The purpose of this study is to provide estimated costs of facilities required for interconnection of the proposed generation to Sunflower's transmission system and to identify scope and estimated costs for network upgrades required on Sunflower's transmission system to allow the generation to run at the full requested capacity.

Additional network upgrades required for facilities of other transmission owners are not included in this study and will be identified by SPP.

## **INTERCONNECTION FACILITIES AND NON-SHARED NETWORK UPGRADES:**

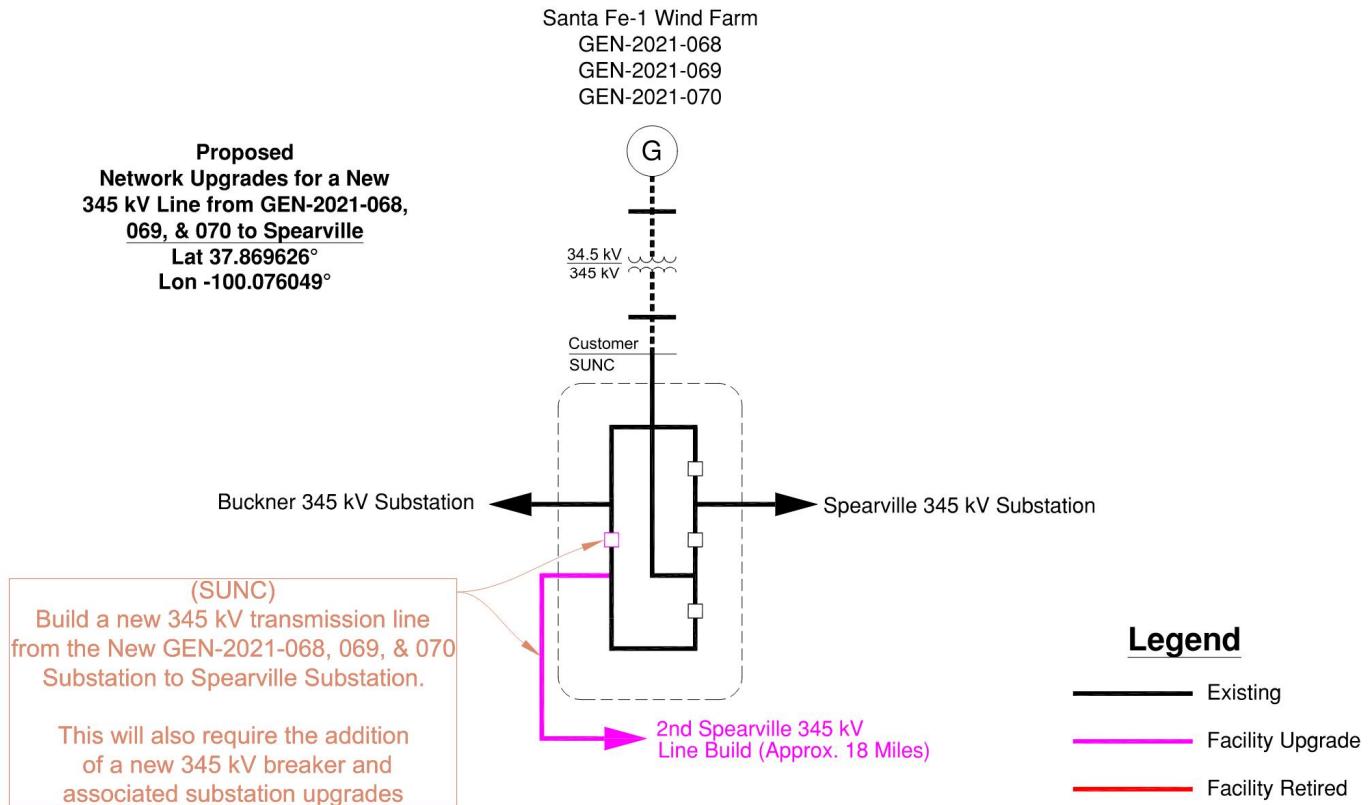
There are no Transmission Owner Interconnection Facility (TOIF) upgrades or additions required by Sunflower currently identified.

Network Upgrades included in this study consist of building a new 345 kV transmission line from GEN-2021-068, GEN-2021-069 and GEN-2021-070 Tap Substation to Spearville Substation and terminal upgrades to the associated 345 kV substations to achieve the minimum 1792 MVA required by SPP. The new 345 kV transmission line shall be constructed and maintained by Sunflower.

The proposed arrangement for upgrades for GEN-2021-001 is shown in Figure 1.

**Interconnection Facilities Study – GEN-2021-068, 069, & 070 Tap to Spearville  
New 345 kV Line Build**

**Figure 1: One-line Diagram Facilities for DISIS-2021-001**



**Interconnection Facilities Study – GEN-2021-068, 069, & 070 Tap to Spearville  
New 345 kV Line Build**

## **INTERCONNECTION COSTS:**

Summary of interconnection costs for both Interconnection Facilities and Sunflower identified Network Upgrades can be found in the following table.

Facilities	Estimated Cost (2025 Dollars)
<b>Transmission Owner Interconnection Facilities (TOIF)</b> N/A	\$0
<b>Non-shared Network Upgrades</b> Build a new 345 kV transmission line from GEN-2021-068, GEN-2021-069 and GEN-2021-070 Tap Substation to Spearville Substation and terminal upgrades to the associated 345 kV substations to achieve the minimum 1792 MVA required for <b>GEN-2021-035</b> .	\$2,815,287
<b>Non-shared Network Upgrades</b> Build a new 345 kV transmission line from GEN-2021-068, GEN-2021-069 and GEN-2021-070 Tap Substation to Spearville Substation and terminal upgrades to the associated 345 kV substations to achieve the minimum 1792 MVA required for <b>GEN-2021-068</b> .	\$13,420,328
<b>Non-shared Network Upgrades</b> Build a new 345 kV transmission line from GEN-2021-068, GEN-2021-069 and GEN-2021-070 Tap Substation to Spearville Substation and terminal upgrades to the associated 345 kV substations to achieve the minimum 1792 MVA required for <b>GEN-2021-069</b> .	\$13,420,328
<b>Non-shared Network Upgrades</b> Build a new 345 kV transmission line from GEN-2021-068, GEN-2021-069 and GEN-2021-070 Tap Substation to Spearville Substation and terminal upgrades to the associated 345 kV substations to achieve the minimum 1792 MVA required for <b>GEN-2021-070</b> .	\$27,103,097

**Interconnection Facilities Study – GEN-2021-068, 069, & 070 Tap to Spearville  
New 345 kV Line Build**

<b>Non-shared Network Upgrades</b> Build a new 345 kV transmission line from GEN-2021-068, GEN-2021-069 and GEN-2021-070 Tap Substation to Spearville Substation and terminal upgrades to the associated 345 kV substations to achieve the minimum 1792 MVA required for <b>unknown associated GEN(s)</b> .	\$2,886,861
<b>Total Interconnection Cost:</b>	\$59,645,901

## **PROJECT TIMELINE:**

Specific construction schedule and milestones will be determined during the Generator Interconnection Agreement negotiations. Sunflower is estimating an engineering and construction schedule for this project as approximately 60 months. Other factors associated with clearances; equipment procurement delays and work schedules could cause additional delays. This is applicable after all required agreements are signed and internal approvals are granted.